

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION



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FEC ISSUES FINAL REPORT ON 1981-82 INDEPENDENT SPENDING

WASHINGTON -- The Federal Election Commission has released its final study on independent spending for the 1981-82 election cycle. The study includes figures which supercede those in an interim study released this past March.

Under federal election law, an "independent expenditure" is money spent to finance a communication which advocates the election or defeat of a clearly identified federal candidate. Such an expenditure must be made without cooperation or consultation with the candidate or his/her campaign. Independent expenditures are not limited as are contributions made directly to candidates' campaigns.

The final study shows that independent spending in last year's Congressional elections increased 146% over what was spent independently to influence Congressional elections in 1979-80.

A total of \$5.75 million was spent independently during 1981-82 for or against 366 Senate and House candidates. (Note: some of the candidates included were involved in 1980 races; however, the money spent for or against them was not reported until 1981-82, and is therefore included in 1981-82 spending.) Eighty percent (80%), or \$4.6 million of that spending was for "negative campaigns" - expenditures advocating the defeat of some 90 candidates. In 1979-80, 59%, or \$1.4 million of the \$2.3 million spent on Congressional campaigns was for "negative" spending against 58 Senate and House candidates.

Independent spending during 1981-82 was reported by 70 political committees, 7 individuals, and 17 other groups. This compares to 105 political committees, 33 individuals and 80 other groups which reported similar activity in 1979-80, with most of that spending being in connection with presidential campaigns.

The following is a list of the committees and individuals spending the most money, as well as the candidates who were the most affected by that spending. The table provides details on how independent expenditures were made with regard to particular categories of campaigns.

The following political committees reported spending the most money independently:

<u>Committee</u>	<u>For</u>	<u>Against</u>	<u>Total</u>
1. National Conservative Political Action Committee	\$137,724	\$3,039,490	\$3,177,214
2. Citizens Organized to Replace Kennedy	0	416,678	416,678
3. Fund for a Conservative Majority	0	388,399	388,399
4. Life Amendment Political Action Committee	36,455	219,055	255,510
5. NRA Political Victory Fund	232,350	477	232,797
6. American Medical Association PAC	211,624	0	211,624
7. Realtors PAC	188,060	0	188,060
8. Progressive PAC	8,090	134,795	142,885
9. Independent Action, Inc.	0	132,920	132,920
10. League of Conservation Voters	129,163	0	129,163

The following individuals spent the most money independently for or against Congressional candidates:

1. Fred A. Lennon (Ohio)	\$ 22,612	\$ 0	\$ 22,612
2. Joseph P. Vetrano (Connecticut)	6,546	0	6,546
3. Michael Towbes (California)	1,243	0	1,243
4. Mildred Tichacek (Missouri)	0	1,043	1,043
5. William Ferguson (Virginia)	941	0	941
6. Ladislaus Michalowski (Connecticut)	421	0	421
7. Michael C. Grenata (Virginia)	230	0	230

Candidates on whose behalf, or against whom, the most money was spent:

Senate

1. Edward Kennedy (D/MA)	\$ 500	\$1,146,135	\$1,146,635
2. Paul Sarbanes (D/MD)	29,501	697,763	727,264
3. Robert Byrd (D/WV)	9,184	270,749	279,933
4. John Melcher (D/MT)	40,118	228,011	268,129
5. Lloyd Bentsen (D/TX)	0	226,662	226,662
6. Lowell Weicker (R/CT)	21,248	200,508	221,756
7. Howard Cannon (D/NV)	0	192,801	192,801
8. Edmond Brown (D/CA)	7,632	146,346	153,978
9. Orrin Hatch (R/UT)	22,081	82,772	104,853
10. Harrison Schmitt (R/NM)	5,682	76,575	82,257

House

1. Thomas P. O'Neill (D/MA08)	\$ 0	\$ 318,114	\$ 318,114
2. Jim Wright (D/TX12)	0	217,115	217,115
3. Jim Jones (D/OK01)	13,266	127,029	140,295
4. Dan Rostenkowski (D/IL08)	0	57,507	57,507
5. Bob Edgar (D/PA07)	24,762	8,943	33,705
6. Bill Chappell (D/FL04)	30,332	0	30,332
7. Jim Dunn (R/MI06)	24,013	5,500	29,513
8. John Kasich (R/OH12)	27,294	0	27,294
9. Jim Coyne (R/PA08)	25,019	1,681	26,700
10. Edward Weber (R/OH09)	17,442	5,500	22,942

President

1. Jimmy Carter (D)	\$ 568	\$ 1,394	\$ 1,962
2. Ronald Reagan (R)	91,765	0	91,765



Independent expenditures were made for or against the following candidates:

	<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Amount</u>
House	Don Albosta (D-MI/10)	\$ 4,496	John Dingell (D-MI/16)	\$ 1,235
	William Alexander (D-AR/01)	3,706	William Dohr (R-CA/38)	1,773
	Michael Andrews (D-TX/25)	985	Charles Dougherty (R-PA/03)	975
	Anthony Andrezeski (D-PA/21)	1,690	Charles Dowdy (D-MS/04)	1,395
	Richard Anter (R-OH/19)	898	Thomas Downey (D-NY/02)	4,537
	Les Aspin (D-WI-01)	6,054	David Dreier (R-CA/33)	682
	Eugene Atkinson (R-PA/04)	2,641	James Dunn (R-MI/06)	29,513
	Les AuCoin (D-OR/01)	15,764	Bob Edgar (D-PA/07)	33,705
	Robert Badham (R-CA/40)	10	Don Edwards (D-CA/10)	8,528
	Don Bailey (D-PA-12)	25	William Emerson (R-MO/08)	905
	Michael Barnes (D-MD/08)	6,002	Arlen Erdahl (R-MN/06)	1,401
	Steve Bartlett (R-TX/03)	100	David Evans (D-IN/10)	21
	Berkley Bedell (D-IA/06)	322	Thomas B. Evans (R-DE/00)	731
	Adam Benjamin (D-IN/01)	21	Thomas C. Evans (R-IA/03)	8,643
	Catherine Bertini (R-IL/09)	250	Dante Fascell (D-FL/19)	10,207
	Tom Bevill (D-AL/04)	250	Bobbi Fiedler (R-CA/21)	749
	Michael Bilirakis (R-FL/09)	3,888	Jack Fields (R-TX/08)	2,360
	Thomas Bliley (R-VA/03)	487	Paul Findley (R-IL/20)	1,100
	Richard Bodine (D-IN/03)	42	Mike Fitzgerald (R-OR/02)	767
	David Bcnior (D-MI/12)	86	James Florio (D-NJ/01)	7,101
	Douglas Bosco (D-CA-01)	4,579	Thomas Foley (D-WA/05)	7,029
	Barbara Boxer (D-CA-06)	460	William Ford (D-MI/15)	568
	James Bradshaw (R-TX/26)	2,216	Jon Fossil (R-NY/20)	885
	Warren Braun (D-WI/05)	724	Barney Frank (D-MA/04)	1,368
	William Brodhead (D-MI/17)	568	William Franklin (R-MS/02)	891
	Jack Brooks (D-TX/09)	8,693	Steven Gardner (D-MO/08)	134
	William Brocnfield (R-MI/18)	188	Joseph Gaydos (D-PA/20)	10
	Carl Brown (R-KY/03)	1,175	Samuel Gejdenson (D-CT/02)	1,585
	George Brown (D-CA/36)	7,858	Richard Gephardt (D-MO/03)	14
	Hank Brown (R-CO/04)	1,274	Benjamin Gilman (R-NY/22)	1,024
	James Broyhill (R-NC/10)	9,849	Jim Gilmore (R-MI/03)	130
	Danny Burton (R-IN/06)	930	Shirley Gissendanner (R-CA/44)	891
	John Burton (D-CA/06)	900	David Glancey (D-PA/03)	76
	Roger Canfield (R-CA/04)	1,697	Morris Goldberg (R-MI/17)	57
	Gregory Carman (R-NY/03)	149	Phil Gramm (D-TX/06)	8,449
	William Carney (R-NY/01)	641	Judd Gregg (R-NH/02)	17,139
	Michael Carroll (R-IN/10)	26	Donato Guglielmo (R-CT/02)	1,326
	Roland Cayard (R-CA/24)	10	Tom Hagedorn (R-MN/01)	2,471
	Rod Chandler (R-WA/08)	41	Patrick Haggerty (R-TX/16)	2,216
	William Chappell (D-FL/04)	30,332	John Hammerschmidt (R-AR/03)	735
	Arthur Clark (D-MA/04)	102	George Hansen (R-ID/02)	925
	Robert Clark (D-MS/02)	300	James Hansen (R-UT/01)	335
	Donald Clausen (R-CA/01)	9,199	Thomas Harkin (D-IA/05)	453
	Floyd Coates (R-IN/09)	21	Herbert Harris (D-VA/08)	2,537
	Daniel Coats (R-IN/04)	19,433	Thomas Hartnett (R-SC/01)	1,056
	Anthony Coelho (D-CA/15)	11,941	Robert Hatem (D-MA/05)	102
	Michael Coffey (D-OH/11)	1,884	Margaret Heckler (R-MA/04)	5,286
	Tom Coleman (R-MO/06)	14	William Hendon (R-NC/11)	7,022
	John Conway (R-MA/10)	3,395	Robert Herriot (R-CA/10)	10
	John Conyers (D-MI/01)	568	Dennis Hertel (D-MI/14)	694
	Joseph V. Corcoran (R-IN/09)	21	John Hiler (R-IN/03)	1,012
	James Coyne (R-PA/08)	26,700	Elwood Hillis (R-IN/05)	937
	William Coyne (D-PA/14)	13	Lawrence Hogan (R-MD/05)	3,273
	Larry Craig (R-ID/01)	4,170	Harold Hollenbeck (R-NJ/09)	1,927
	Daniel Crane (R-IL/19)	896	Larry Hopkins (R-KY/06)	885
	Johnnie Crean (R-CA/43)	1,776	James Howard (D-NJ/03)	18,801
	William Curry (D-CT/06)	421	Richard Huff (R-AZ/05)	65
	Lynn Cutler (D-IA/03)	1,053	Robert Huffman (R-OH/04)	2,885
	Norman D'Amours (D-NH/01)	2,135	Duncan Hunter (R-CA/45)	16,617
	Robert Daniel (R-VA/04)	893	Claude Hutchison (R-CA/08)	5,792
	William Dannemeyer (R-CA/39)	10	Henry Hyde (R-IL/06)	3,892
	Hal Daub (R-NE/02)	737	William Joachim (R-PA/07)	2,610
	Robert I. Davies (R-MI/01)	959	Jim Johnson (R-WI/02)	679
	Robert Davis (R-MI/11)	153	Nancy Johnson (R-CT/06)	1,227
	Joel Deckard (R-IN/08)	927	Walter Johnston (R-NC/06)	642
	Clarence Decker (R-CO/01)	1,917	James Jones (D-OK/01)	140,295
	Ronald Dellums (D-CA/08)	840	Marcy Kaptur (D-OH/09)	600
	Michael Dewine (R-OH/07)	180	John Kasich (R-OH/12)	27,294
	William Dickinson (R-AL/02)	1,868	Bill Kennedy (R-CA/09)	549
			Barbara Kennelly (D-CT/01)	9,968

<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Amount</u>
John Kerry (D-ME/01)	4,163	Lawrence Reed (R-MI/10)	59
Dale Kildee (D-MI/07)	153	Matthew Rinaldo (R-NJ/07)	110
S. Curt Kiser (R-FL/09)	4,568	Glenn Rinker (R-FL/19)	1,277
Raymond Kogovsek (D-CO/03)	7,521	Donald Ritter (R-PA/15)	2,160
Jim Kolbe (R-AZ/05)	1,992	Clint Roberts (R-SD/01)	515
Joseph Kolter (D-PA/04)	10	J. James Robinson (R-VA/07)	1,055
Peter Kostmayer (D-PA/08)	22,027	Dan Rostenkoski (D-IL/08)	57,507
Kenneth Kramer (R-CO/05)	1,256	Toby Roth (R-WI/08)	2,985
Robert Lagomarsino (R-CA/19)	3,587	John Rousselot (R-CA/30)	14,295
Thomas Lantos (D-CA/11)	243	Bill Royer (R-CA/11)	10
Delbert Latta (R-OH/05)	180	George Sallade (D-MI/02)	49
John Leboutillier (R-NY/03)	9,951	Harold Sawyer (R-MI/05)	1,392
George T. Leland (D-TX/18)	2,078	Claudine Schneider (R-RI/02)	24,377
Jerry Lewis (R-CA/35)	10	James Shannon (D-MA/05)	550
Tom Lewis (R-FL/12)	2,011	John Sharp (R-MO/05)	905
Bill Lowery (R-CA/41)	760	Philip Sharp (D-IN/02)	2,446
Stanley Lundine (D-NY/34)	5,817	E. Clay Shaw (R-FL/15)	17,889
Brian Lungren (R-CA/32)	619	Norman Shumway (R-CA/14)	1,327
Daniel Lungren (R-CA/42)	10	Mark Siljander (R-MI/04)	116
Edward Markey (D-MA/07)	562	Paul Simon (D-IL/22)	8,483
Milton Marks (R-CA/05)	25,060	Joseph Skeen (R-NM/02)	18,135
Ron Marlene (R-MT/02)	2,213	Ike Skelton (D-MO/04)	1,218
Dan Marriott (R-UT/02)	2,855	Albert Smith (R-AL/06)	925
David Martin (R-NY/26)	330	Christopher Smith (R-NJ/04)	4,644
Lynn Martin (R-IL/16)	486	Dennis Smith (R-OR/05)	4,244
Matthew Martinez (D-CA/30)	1,465	Joseph Smith (D-PA/01)	2,820
M. Dawson Mathis (D-GA/02)	4,321	Neal Smith (D-IA/04)	7,389
Nicholas Mavroules (D-MA/06)	2,317	Gerald B. Solomon (R-NY/24)	500
Brian McCarthy (R-PA/17)	176	Giles St. Clair (R-CA/07)	10
Francis McCloskey (D-IN/08)	1,451	Burton Stallwood (R-RI/01)	909
Bill McCollum (R-FL/05)	478	Arlan Stangeland (R-MN/07)	9,450
Dave McCurdy (D-OK/04)	744	John Stark (R-CA/36)	10
Lawrence McDonald (D-GA/07)	6,994	David Staton (R-WV/03)	9,768
Bob McEwen (R-OH/06)	891	Bob Stump (R-AZ/03)	17,026
Ruth McFarland (D-OR/05)	2,071	John Swigert (R-CO/06)	371
Raymond McGrath (R-NY/05)	1,034	Michael Synar (D-OK/02)	947
Matthew McHugh (D-NY/28)	12	Tom Tauke (R-IA/02)	885
John McKernan (R-ME/01)	2,647	Gene Taylor (R-MO/07)	14
Kenneth McMillan (R-IL/17)	2,120	Soleng Tom (D-AZ/05)	65
Frank McNamara (R-MA/08)	504	Robert Torricelli (D-NJ/09)	358
Ronald McNeil (R-FL/02)	247	Bob Traxler (D-MI/08)	151
John McQuaid (R-CA/06)	506	Thomas Trimarco (R-MA/06)	500
Robert Michel (R-IL/18)	7,515	Morris Udall (D-AZ/02)	50
Jay Miller (D-MO/01)	1,800	I.T.L. Valentine (D-NC/02)	8,675
Richard Milliman (R-MI/03)	27	Ralph VanNatta (R-IN/02)	42
John Moakley (D-MA/09)	912	Guy Vanderjagt (R-MI/09)	145
Guy Molinari (R-NY/14)	908	Harold Volkmer (D-MO/09)	1,156
Stephen Monsma (D-MI/05)	48	Barbara Vucanovich (R-NV/02)	15,187
Carlos Moorhead (R-CA/22)	10	William Wampler (R-VA/09)	1,337
Mitchell Moran (R-MI/15)	74	Glen Warner (R-OH/11)	180
William Moshofsky (R-OR/01)	1,192	James Weaver (D-OR/04)	905
Ronald Mottl (D-OH/19)	220	Edward Weber (R-OH/09)	22,942
Allan Mueller (D-MO/01)	1,255	Vin Weber (R-MN/02)	824
Marie Muhler (R-NJ/03)	914	Donna West (R-AZ/01)	65
Austin Murphy (D-PA/22)	10	Jamie Whitten (D-MS/01)	6,802
John Murtha (D-PA/12)	928	Lyle Williams (R-OH/17)	130
John Napier (R-SC/06)	1,797	Pat Williams (D-MT/01)	1,016
William Natcher (D-KY/02)	11,757	Robert Winckler (R-CA/23)	10
Stephen Neal (D-NC/05)	7,390	Richard Winder (R-GA/04)	300
James Nelligan (R-PA/11)	3,867	Timothy Wirth (D-CO/02)	371
George O'Brien (R-IL/04)	888	Frank Wolf (R-VA/10)	1,078
Patrick O'Hara (D-MI/17)	57	Jim Wright (D-TX/12)	217,115
John O'Leary (D-ME/01)	22	Robert Young (D-MO/02)	14
Thomas O'Neill (D-MA/08)	318,114	Clement Zablocki (D-WI/04)	726
Stanford Parris (R-VA/08)	25,510	James Abdnor (R/SD)	536 Senate
Charles Pashayan (R-CA/17)	5,282	Mark Andrews (R/ND)	135
William Patman (D-TX/14)	885	John Ashbrock (R/CH)	1,824
Jerry Patterson (D-CA/38)	564	Birch Bayh (D/IN)	557
Thomas Pauken (R-TX/05)	198	Jeffrey Bell (R/NC)	6,319
Harold Phillips (R-CA/26)	885	Cleveland Benedict (R/WV)	2,570
Robert Pirraglia (D-RI/02)	1,080	Lloyd Bentsen (D/TX)	226,662
Peter Prineas (R-IL/22)	5,016	Edmond Brown (D/CA)	153,978
William Ratchford (D-CT/05)	6,066		

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<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Candidate</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Mary Buchanan (R/CO)	\$ 149	Harrison Schmitt (R/NM)	\$ 82,257
James Buckley (R/CT)	265	Raymond Shamie (R/MA)	2,064
Quentin Burdick (D/ND)	81,053	Robert Stafford (R/VT)	20,300
Robert Byrd (D/WV)	279,933	Richard Stone (D/FL)	35
Howard Cannon (D/NV)	192,801	Florence Sullivan (R/NY)	3,448
Paul Carpenter (D/CA)	10	Steve Symms (R/ID)	-186
John Chafee (R/RI)	3,297	Paul Trible (R/VA)	23,923
Lawton Chiles (D/FL)	12,922	Malcolm Wallop (R/WY)	40,436
Frank Church (D/ID)	708	Lowell Weicker (R/CT)	221,756
William Clark (R/AR)	135	Daniel Whitehurst (D/CA)	300
James Collins (R/TX)	15,324	Harrison Williams (D/NJ)	6,338
Edward Conroy (D/MD)	135	Pete Wilson (R/CA)	4,735
Alan Cranston (D/CA)	50	Ted Wilson (D/UT)	13,935
John Culver (D/IA)	11,331	Harriett Woods (D/MO)	1,043
Alfonse D'Amato (R/NY)	183	Edward Zorinsky (D/NE)	1,720
John Danforth (R/MO)	16,415	Jimmy Carter (D)	1,962 President
Richard Davis (D/VA)	941	Ronald Reagan (R)	91,765
Mark Dayton (D/MN)	212		
Dennis DeConcini (D/AZ)	31,006		
Jeremiah Denton (R/AL)	135		
Robert Dornan (R/CA)	12,607		
John Downey (D/CT)	1,642		
Peter Dunn (R/AZ)	65		
David Durenberger (R/MN)	9,681		
John Durkin (D/NH)	135		
Thomas Eagleton (D/MO)	128		
John East (R/NC)	135		
David Emery (R/ME)	8,412		
Millicent Fenwick (R/NJ)	6,870		
Pete Flaherty (D/PA)	135		
Wendell Ford (D/KY)	35		
Paul Gann (R/CA)	50		
E.J. Jake Garn (R/UT)	135		
Barry Goldwater (R/AZ)	536		
Charles Grassley (R/IA)	746		
Orrin Hatch (R/UT)	104,853		
Paula Hawkins (R/FL)	35		
S.I. Hayakawa (R/CA)	20,328		
Chic Hecht (R/NV)	469		
Jesse Helms (R/NC)	58,221		
Elizabeth Holtzman (D/NY)	59		
Alwin Hopmann (D/MA)	735		
Henry Jackson (D/WA)	1,683		
Mildred Jefferson (R/MA)	1,824		
Robert Kasten (R/WI)	594		
Edward Kennedy (D/MA)	1,146,635		
Russell Long (D/LA)	1,035		
Richard Lugar (R/IN)	130		
Gene Maguire (D/NJ)	14,890		
Spark Matsunaga (D/HI)	3,184		
George McGovern (D/SD)	929		
Gene McNary (R-MO)	57		
John Melcher (D/MT)	268,129		
Howard Metzenbaum (D/OH)	30,903		
George Mitchell (D/ME)	6,318		
Daniel Patrick Moynihan (D/NY)	77,161		
Donald Nickles (R/OK)	135		
David O'Neal (R/IL)	135		
Paul Pfeifer (R/OH)	14,526		
Van Poole (R/FL)	7,696		
Dan Quayle (R/IN)	944		
William Ress (R/CH)	84,030		
Donald Riegle (D/MI)	3,327		
Warren Rudman (R/NH)	49		
Philip Ruppe (R/MI)	2,872		
Paul Sarbanes (D/MD)	727,264		
James Sasser (D/TN)	10,440		

	# CANDIDATES (TOTAL)	TOTAL SPENT	# CANDS.	AMOUNT FOR	# CANDS.	AMOUNT AGAINST
HOUSE:						
DEMOCRATS:	276	\$ 1,662,796	248	\$ 733,846	53	\$ 928,950
INCUMBENTS:	111	\$ 1,104,096	84	\$ 241,442	39	\$ 862,654
CHALLENGERS:	79	\$ 1,040,955	54	\$ 182,225	35	\$ 858,730
OPEN SEAT:	18	\$ 45,267	17	\$ 41,419	3	\$ 3,848
	14	\$ 17,874	13	\$ 17,798	1	\$ 76
REPUBLICANS:	165	\$ 558,700	164	\$ 492,404	14	\$ 66,296
INCUMBENTS:	95	\$ 417,289	95	\$ 351,760	13	\$ 65,529
CHALLENGERS:	43	\$ 90,695	43	\$ 90,695	0	\$ 0
OPEN SEAT:	27	\$ 50,716	26	\$ 49,949	1	\$ 767
SENATE:						
DEMOCRATS:	90	\$ 4,092,597	71	\$ 425,861	37	\$ 3,666,736
INCUMBENTS:	41	\$ 3,310,437	25	\$ 127,451	28	\$ 3,182,986
CHALLENGERS:	22	\$ 3,108,727	13	\$ 91,514	19	\$ 3,017,213
OPEN SEAT:	13	\$ 31,456	6	\$ 12,029	8	\$ 19,427
	6	\$ 170,254	6	\$ 23,908	1	\$ 146,346
REPUBLICANS:	49	\$ 782,160	46	\$ 298,410	9	\$ 483,750
INCUMBENTS:	25	\$ 581,786	22	\$ 98,036	9	\$ 483,750
CHALLENGERS:	17	\$ 145,515	17	\$ 145,515	0	\$ 0
OPEN SEAT:	7	\$ 54,859	7	\$ 54,859	0	\$ 0
PRESIDENTIAL:						
DEMOCRATS:	2	\$ 93,727	2	\$ 92,333	1	\$ 1,394
INCUMBENTS:	1	\$ 1,962	1	\$ 568	1	\$ 1,394
CHALLENGERS:	1	\$ 1,962	1	\$ 568	1	\$ 1,394
OPEN SEAT:	0	\$ 0	0	\$ 0	0	\$ 0
REPUBLICANS:	1	\$ 91,765	1	\$ 91,765	0	\$ 0
INCUMBENTS:	0	\$ 0	0	\$ 0	0	\$ 0
CHALLENGERS:	1	\$ 91,765	1	\$ 91,765	0	\$ 0
OPEN SEAT:	0	\$ 0	0	\$ 0	0	\$ 0
TOTAL DEMOCRATS:	153	\$ 4,416,495	110	\$ 369,461	68	\$ 4,047,034
TOTAL REPUBLICANS:	215	\$ 1,432,625	211	\$ 882,579	23	\$ 550,046
TOTAL INCUMBENTS:	222	\$ 5,240,522	185	\$ 815,300	76	\$ 4,425,222
TOTAL CHALLENGERS:	92	\$ 314,895	84	\$ 290,226	12	\$ 24,669
TOTAL OPEN SEATS:	54	\$ 293,703	52	\$ 146,514	3	\$ 147,189
GRAND TOTAL:	368	\$ 5,849,120	321	\$ 1,252,040	91	\$ 4,597,080



FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION
 PRESS OFFICE
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