#### RECEIVED FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

## FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION

In the matter of: Thomas H. Patrick

MUR No., 721

## COMPLARITICE OF GENERAL

1. This Complaint is brought before the Federal Election Commission ("FEC") seeking an immediate investigation and enforcement action against Thomas H. Patrick for direct and serious violations of the Federal Elections Campaign Act ("FECA").

#### Respondent

2. Thomas H. Patrick's last known mailing addresses are 1954 First Street, Suite 265, Highland Park, IL 60035, and 1313 175th Street, Homewood, IL 60430.

#### Factual Allegations

- 3. On or about August 27, 2012, Respondent Thomas H. Patrick made an unsolicited mass-mailing to registered voters of Hubbard, Illinois. This mailing included a cover letter, a several-page memorandum written by Respondent, a series of printed exhibits, and a DVD copy of the movie *Dreams From My Real Father*. (See Exhibit 1, attached.)
- 4. According to Respondent's signed cover letter, he was "sending this package to every registered voter in zip code 44425," which he then stated constituted a total of "10,145 registered voters." (See Exhibit 1, attached.)
- 5. Respondent's letter further states that "the material enclosed with this letter was sent to all Buckeye Scholars in an effort to seek their support for conservative, free market candidates this November." The letter does not state how many people were included in that mass-mailing, nor does it address the ethics of Respondent mailing of election advocacy materials to a nonprofit charity's mailing list. (See Exhibit 1, attached.)

6. Respondent's cover letter expressly advocates against the re-election of Barack Obama, including such passages as the following:

I ask that each of you review the enclosed material and at least consider the very likely possibility that Obama views the United States as the rogue nation in the world which must be cut down to size. It is an indisputable fact that during Obama's regime America's power around the world and wealth at home have declined precipitously. I submit that this is no accident. I ask that you at least consider the possibility that Obama is not getting results opposite of what he intends, but rather intends the results he is getting. (See Exhibit 1, attached.)

- 7. Respondent's memorandum fills several pages with arguments against the re-election of Barack Obama. (See Exhibit 1, attached.)
- 8. Under its Table of Contents, Respondent's Conclusion is summarized by saying it "calls for committed action to defeat Obama." (See Exhibit 1, attached.)
- 9. Under the section titled "Buckeye Scholarship Program," Respondent writes that Obama's policies "demonstrate his utter contempt for people like us, the vast majority of Americans." (See Exhibit 1, attached.)
- 10. Under the section titled "Obama's Foreign Policy," Respondent poses the rhetorical question "Precisely who does Obama work for, the American people or the Russians?" (See Exhibit 1, attached.)
- 11. The title of the penultimate section of Respondent's memorandum is "Obama's Hidden, Malevolent Agenda." Therein, Respondent claims that Obama "is aggressively seeking the destruction of American power and wealth." (See Exhibit 1, attached.)

- 12. The DVD included with Respondent's package was of the film *Dreams From My Real Father*, a mockumentary treatment of Barack Obama's life, wherein Obama is reimagined to have been, among other bizarre claims, illegitimately fathered by a man other than Obama Sr., raised in a CIA household, and secretly financed during his law school years by the family of Bill Ayers. The film's creator had previously produced similar fictional mockumentaries about the lives of Elvis Presley (depicting Elvis as still being alive) and Paul McCartney (depicting McCartney as having died in 1966), both of which, as with the Obama film, featured first-person narration by a celebrity impersonator pretending to reveal the "true" history of the film's subject, and were originally marketed as "documentaries." (See Exhibits 2 and 3, attached.)
- 13. Despite being an almost wholly fictional account of Obama's biography,

  Respondent nonetheless falsely claims in his memorandum that the film "Deals in excruciating detail with Obama's background and agenda." (See Exhibit 1, attached.)
- 14. The content of the film was heavily laden with invented fictions and wild conspiracy theories. Among the film's inventions were:
  - a. That President Obama's grandfather, Stanley Dunham, was secretly a CIA agent assigned to Hawaii to spy on Frank Marshall Davis;
  - b. That Frank Marshall Davis took nude photographs of President Obama's mother, Ann Dunham, which he then published in men's magazines
  - c. That Frank Marshall Davis and Ann Dunham had a sexual relationship, which resulted in the conception of future-President Barack Obama;
  - d. That Stanley Dunham bribed Barack Obama Senior to pretend to be the father of his daughter's illegitimate child;

- e. That President Obama learned that Davis was his biological father at age
  12, and was subsequently raised by Davis who taught him Marxism;
- f. That Obama's Harvard Law School education was the result of the advice and assistance of former Weatherman Bill Ayers and the Ayers family; and
- g. That Obama's 1995 memoir, *Dreams From My Father*, was ghostwritten by Bill Ayers.

(See Exhibits 2 and 4, attached.)

- historical evidence. For instance, the photographs that Respondents' film and website claimed were taken by Davis of Ann Dunham actually began appearing in published magazines in 1958, when Ann Dunham was still 15 years old and living in Washington state. The Dunham family first moved to Hawaii, where Davis lived, in the summer of 1960. (See Exhibit 4, attached.)
- 16. The purpose of the film and the manufactured claims made therein served to attack the character and credibility of then-candidate Barack Obama, through the use of false and maliciously-intended misinformation, and to thus advocate for his defeat in that election.

  Several of the claims made in the film border on being defamatory. (See Exhibit 2, attached.)
- 17. The 95-minute DVD was and is sold for \$14.95 through various websites, in particular the film's marketing website, ObamasRealFather.com. (See Exhibit 5, attached.)
- 18. Respondent's unsolicited mass-mailing to over 10,145 recipients, wherein the cost of each package was approximately \$14.95 plus shipping, suggests that Respondent's mailing to Hubbard registered voters can be estimated to have cost in excess of \$150,000.

- 19. On July 20, 2016, Complainant conducted searches of the FEC's online database of 2012 independent expenditures, located at <a href="https://www.fec.gov/data/IndependentExpenditure.do">www.fec.gov/data/IndependentExpenditure.do</a>.
- 20. Complainant searched for any notices filed under the names "Thomas Patrick" or "Buckeye Foundation."
  - 21. No notices of independent expenditures could be found for either of these names.
- 22. If Respondent received money from any outside donors to finance his independent expenditures, he has not disclosed the amount of those receipts or identified the persons making those contributions, as required.

#### Count I.

- 23. The FECA and FEC regulations require that a person or corporation making independent expenditures in an aggregate amount of more than \$250.00 during a calendar year shall file a statement containing certain information as required under 2 U.S.C. § 434 (b). Such statements shall identify any persons who contributed more than \$200.00 to the reporting person for the purpose of furthering an independent expenditure, shall include the amounts and recipients of all independent expenditures, and shall be accompanied by a certification of independence. 2 U.S.C. § 434(c).
- 24. The independent expenditures made by Thomas H. Patrick, and/or his undisclosed funders in his unsolicited mailings far exceeded the \$250.00 threshold, and thus obligated them to file notices of such independent expenditures with the FEC.
- 25. By failing to file the required reports for the independent expenditure of the unsolicited mailings on or about August 27, 2012, Thomas H. Patrick violated 2 U.S.C. § 434(c).

#### Count II

- 26. The FECA and FEC regulations require that an independent expenditure contain a disclaimer that clearly states the name and permanent street address, telephone number, or World Wide Web address of the person who paid for the communication, and states that the communication is not authorized by any candidate or candidate's committee. 2 U.S.C. § 441d(a)(3); 11 C.F.R. § 110.11(a)(3).
- 27. By failing to disclose the required information on the independent expenditures of of the unsolicited mailings on or about August 27, 2012, Thomas H. Patrick violated 2 U.S.C. § 441d(a)(3) and 11 C.F.R. § 110.11(a)(3).

#### Conclusion

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that the FEC conduct an investigation into these allegations, declare the respondent(s) to have violated the FECA and applicable FEC regulations, impose sanctions appropriate to these violations and take such action as may be appropriate, including, if necessary, referring this case to the Department of Justice for criminal prosecution.

Loren Collins

P.O. Box 191022

Atlanta, GA 31119

#### **Verification**

The individual below hereby verifies that the statements made in the attached Complaint are, upon information and belief, true.

Loren Collins

Sworn to and subscribed before me this <u>DD</u>

Notary Public

JERRICA GRIFFIN
NOTARY PUBLIC
Fulton County
State of Georgia
My Comm. Expires Aug. 27, 2019

## **EXHIBIT 1**

# THOMAS H. PATRICK

Attigast 27, 2012

Pear Hubbard Area Resident

As a native of Humbard I have an intense interest in the well-being of Humbard Line state of Cleor can beloved country. I graduated from Humbard High Schoot in 1981, Alterior duation from coll spent most of my working career in Chicago and New York buildings viewed Humbard 1910, I still have many family members in Humbard and visit often in recognition of Humbard 1910, montance in my life, my family foundation, the Buckeye Foundation grants burned by year Ohio State scholarships each year to the most highly qualified or adults to fill the school. Since our first class entered Ohio State in 1991 live have find \$100.000 in an effort to seek their support for conservative free material child file that its letter with a nation of the seek their support for conservative free material child its letter with a seek their support for conservative free material child in a seek their support for conservative free material child its letter with a seek their support for conservative free material child in a seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conservative free material child in the seek their support for conse

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Over most of our country's history, we have been fortunate that the private sector of our economy was so large and productive relative to the size of government that we could endure inept and in many cases corrupt government and still prosper. This is NO LONGER the case. The cancerous tumor of government has grown so large and aggressive that it now threatens to destroy the American system, which is based on free enterprise and individual ments. Government has grown to the point that it now dominates virtually all forms of economic activity, the most dangerous of which is its reckless intervention in the allocation of credit. Government's overwhelming dominance of the mortgage market created massive distortions in credit allocation which created the housing crisis and was the direct proximate cause of the 2008 financial melitown. In this connection, I have included as: Exhibit B, a memorandum entitled "Response Required!", which summarizes the major factors that led to the 2008 crash.

Intrusive government is active in every aspect of our lives including freedom of religion. Witness government's attempts to built the Catholic Church and the Church's resulting lawsuits against the government. We are rapidly approaching a tipping point, which, if passed, will cause the destruction of our country's free enterprise system based on individual merit. The free enterprise system will be replaced by a collective, planned, socialist (communist type system, resulting in destruction of the middle class, and its replacement by one lower class, and one small elite governing class that will distribute the nation's resources as it sees fit.

Mâny people recoll from this prediction with the simple-minded view that it could not happen in the United States because it has never happened before. It does seem inconceivable, but remember planes flying into the world trade center on 9/11 seemed inconceivable, yet it happened.

#### BACKGROUND

Other than my role as founder of the Buckeye Foundation, I doubt you know much about my family or me. In that, connection I would like to provide a little background that I hope will put my request for help from you in better perspective. I have deep roots in Hubbard, with both sets of grandparents having established residence in the eighteen hundreds. My parents, Ermene and Margurite, lived at the same address in Hubbard for over 60 years, and provided a stable, secure, loying environment for my older brother, sister and me. Among the many lessons they taught us was the importance of personal responsibility, individual initiative and self-relignos. Unlike our current president, they believed that success in life, no matter how defined, depends primarily on determined individual effort. My growth, development and success are a direct result of the application of these principles.

After graduating from Hubbard High School in 1961. I attended Rutgers University on a full four year scholarship, which was awarded in part because of football and more importantly because of academics. Proof of this assertion is the fact that I never played one play for Rutgers but kept my four-year scholarship. I graduated from Rutgers in 1965 and then enrolled in the MBA program at the University of Pittsburgh where I received a fully paid fellowship based on my spatiantic records. Rutgers, After graduating from Pitt, I spent two years at Mallon Bank before as a large program at Northwestern, again financed with a fully paid religiouship based on the program at Northwestern, again financed with a fully paid religiouship based.

The help'l received was granted on the beals of in Government programs, which virtually always down of political correctness, result in measure weather weight costs.

#### HUCKEYE SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

now, you no doubt recognize that my establishment of the Buckeye Foundation was a direct to my own very fortunate experience of having eight years of higher education awarded to me to and on achievement and competitive ment. As you know, the Buckeye Foundation brants fully raid four year acholarships to the very best academically qualified graduates of Hubbard High School. You should be proud to know how very well all of our Hubbard students have performed. Since our initial class enrolled at Ohio State in 1997, 34 Buckeye Scholars have graduated. We currently have 18 students enrolled at Ohio State, and we have had only TWO students leave the program. This is an absolutely astounding result and a resounding testimony to the quality of the Hubbard High School students participating in the program.

At this point I ask you to consider what the results would have looked like had the Buckeye scholarship recipients been selected on some government imposed system based on political correctness rather than academic ment? I will give you a hint; results would have looked a lot like the supprime mortgage market with immense resources squandered for no benefit in pursuit of so-called fairness.

The fact that the Buckeye scholarships are awarded exclusively to graduates of Hubbard High School reflects my deep love for Hubbard and my appreciation for heving been given the opportunity to grow up in a town which, in my view was almost a caricature of the town portrayed in the old TV show Happy Days, including several residents who were dead ringers for Conzide Forzarelli. I think it is critical that you recognize that the Washington New York, San Francisco elite which controls much of government and academia literally speers with disdain at towns like Hubbard in the words of Cass Sunstein, Obama's recently retired regulatory Czar, they view the linealitants of towns like Hubbard as a whole crowd of Homer Simpsons that must be controlled by government.

As further direct evidence of Obama's disdain and virtual contempt for middle Amelica, we need look no further than his recorded statement to a group of San Francisco Nob Hill elitists regarding our neighbors in Pennsylvania:

And it is not surprising then that they (a clear reference to us—hard working residents of middle America) get bitter; they cling to guns or religion of anti-pathy to people who aren't like them of anti-impligrants sentiment or anti-trade sentiment as a way to explain their frustrations.

It is important to understand that Obama did not know he was being recorded and unleashed his real views. Obama agrees with Gara Sugarain and views in the real nothing more than childish. Homer Simpsons to be manipulated as pawns if the game.

You must recognize that Obama is a master to come in the country is far down in the country is far down in the growth object must be a country in the country is far down in the country is far down in the country is far down in the country in the

Following are two specific examples of the people like us, the vest materity of the last

#### IV. (a) DRAMA ENERGY POLICY

You are no doubt swent that growing exploration and development of hebred has less resided the plant significant capital investment in haddineaten Ohio in over 40 years. Velouree 6A, a French bompany repertly optimal a \$500 million seemless plus plant in Youngstown. I can assure you that other than the plant, there has not been \$600 million invested in Youngstown in aggregate over the test 40 years.

Nevertraless, Lies Jackson, Oberna's director of the EPA has threatened to issue requisitions shutting down twel 50% of helical gas exploration. She was some used to release index regulations this July but him now deferred (intil after the election). It is reasonable to assume that Oberna believes that the electorate will not like what he intelds to do so he will simply he to them until after the elector and then so so he present the people think or want. Simply stated, if yo want to use provide in northeastern Ohio cruished, re-clear Oberna. In this connection, please read included Exhibit C entitled Weshington Targets Onlo Shale Gas. Energy is but one devestating. Oberna sconomic policy. There are many others.

#### v. (b) DHAMA'S FOREIGN POLICY

Thire are examples to Chemis's foreign policy, which is designed to weaken America at swarp turn. Thire are examples to chumerous to count let alone summarize here. Nonetheless, I believe one selfing incident stands above all others in illustrating for all the world to see Obanta's true agicule end duplications, and in my view beasonous treatment of the American electorate. At the end of his March 27, masting with the Russian president, wedvedey, Obanta thinks the mike is off and says.

On all these issues, but porticularly missile detense, this can be solved but its important for Visigimir to give me apage. This is my lest election, after my election in the more flexibility. Madvadey responded; I uniderstand, I will trainently this information to Visiginia and I stand with you. Obems then pives Medvadey an affectionals put on the knee.

This whole incident tooks like a scene from a James Bond movie, but infortunately, it is not. Here we have an indisputable video recording of the President of the United States assuring our decades old entering that he will be to the American people to dat elected and then make concessions to our unamy that he admittedly knows they would populate they only know what he intended to do. Like the Hiller blader, comment described above. Obema's real views surface when he thinks the American people part hear him.

Equally, finot more trouble one, is Oberna's pleathet "Visiting give the space". This statement clearly indicates that Oberna 1997 lie has some subordinate role to his pai "Visdinis". Precisely who does Ottoma work for, the seastican people or the flussians?

Unfortunately, impossible as it seems, this is more than a thetorical question. I have enclosed a committy medanoted movie, "Dreams From My Figel Pather" which deals in excluding detail with Chambe background and agenda. We have a far more formulable problem then is widely recognized leak that you watch the movie, do your own research, and make up your own mind.

#### OBAMA'S HIDDEN, MALEYOLENT AGENDA

The American people must come to understand that, contrary to what he notive critics assert. Obeing its not incompetent, he is against shely seeking the destruction of American power and wealth and is doing a very effective job at ectioning his pools. He is not getting results apposite of what he intends, but nother he intends that obeing hears decided the results he is petting. Most people simply don't understand or refuse to admit that Obeing hears decidedly different agency than the American people. This total missinderstanding of Obeing's real agency has been both caused and aided and abetised by an incredibly compliant and referringly compliant and referringly compliant and referringly contraine to perpetuate his lies.

Nevertheless, every choice in a write (sice the bitter alinger comments or the Medeve gaffe described above) Obama cen't help hims bit and the truth bilps out. His Jüly 13 rant in Rosnoke, Virginis told us all we need to know about Obama and his tols! contempt for the free enterprise system and the importance of individual effort. I'trige you to read the except from the Rosnoke speech included as system has nothing to be with your individual efforts. He brazenty says, "I'you've got a business, you didn't build that. Somebody else made that happen". Obama has been trying to spin (or as journalists now her wells back") like statement for weeks to no svall.

The Rosnoke speech is Oben a's emotional said indictment of the value of individual effort and is entirement to tay the groundwork for broad scale confiscation of private property based on the false private that you didn't build trait, somebody size made that happen so we can take it from you.

#### CONCLUSION

The education I was privileged to have was foundational in allowing me to take advantage of the economic freedom we have in America. My education, combined with hard work and determination, have embled me to experience the American Dream. My success has allowed me to fund the Buckeye Scholars in a same opportunity. What you make of your life after college is up to you! OR at least it used to be up to you! My fear is that Godfine and free market, big povernment policies will rob you and future generations of your ability.

It is because of that lear that I am working thelessly to elect free market, limited government countricates in the November elections. ONLY if we are able to remove the shackles of regulation, red table, and government dominated by some arbitrary concept of so-called 'takness' will the opportunity it had be available to you. I arrivating to you as a mentor who obviously cares about your future succees as well as a concern that the who cares about the future of our great country. It is my hope that you will join me in this assessment support not only Gov. Romney but also others, particularly, Josh Individual rights and scongario meedom was a other take for granted.

Chic is critical to the outcome of the elections. Conderted effort by a small number of people can liberally determine the results of the election and the future of the country.

### **EXHIBIT 2**

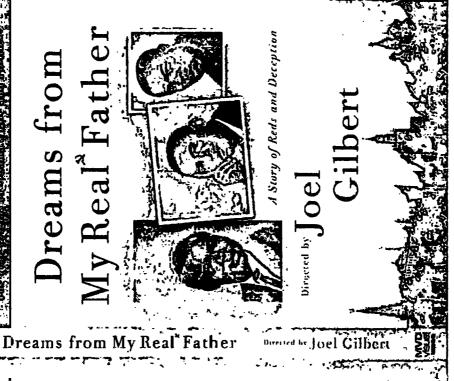
# Dreams from My Real Father Directed by Joel Gilbert

**Oreams** from

and urm in office, questions have been raised regarding. Barack Obania's numbrography," offering a divergent theory of what may have shaped ideedegy. Draws from My Real Father is the alternative Barack Obama At age 18, Barack Obastra admittedly amiwed at Occidental Celleger a foundation in Marcism" Throughout his 2008 Presidential campaign family background, evon-onic philosophy, and fundamental political committed revolutionary Marxist, What was the Source of Obania our 44th Presidence life and politics.

as the multi-cultural ideal, a man who shoot above polities. Was the goal view during his formative years. Barack Ohama sold himself to America In *Drown from My Real Finher*, Banck Ohanna is portraved by a voiscover area who shronides Ratuek Ohanna's life journey in socialent, from burth Communica Parry USA propagandise who likely shaped Ohama's world through his election to the Presidence. The film begins by presenting the case that Barack Obama's real father was Frank Marchall Davis, a herding Kanyan father only a face rale to obsering a Marxist agenda. irreconsilable with American values?

This fassinating narrance is based in part on 2 years of research, interviews mydy mearthed fortage and places, and the writings of Davis and Obama ers soned logic and speculation in an attenuor to fill-in the chains gaps him-elf. Decome of thy Ecol Futher weaves together the proven lacts with Where's the Birth Geruffcate!! the question is Who is the real tather? errand. To understand Ohama's plans for America, the question is not Dier tor Joel Cilbert concludes "The Birthers have been on a kool? in Obanus's Inseries Is the the story Barack Obanus should have told. revealing his true agenda for "fundamentally transforming America"



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Now in time has be perfelled than in time has West. All Apple Engrand

# EXHIBIT 3

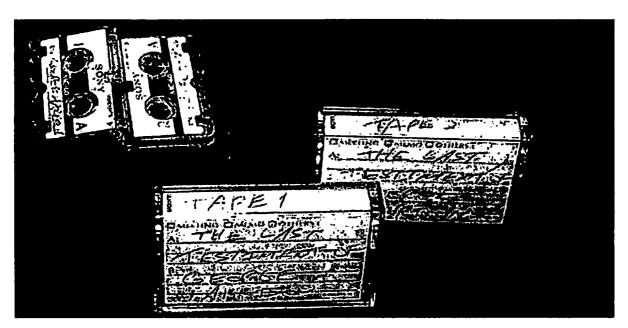
#### Paul McCartney Really Is Not Dead - CSI

#### SUBSCRIBE NOW

#### Email:

Paul McCartney was twenty years old when the Beatles came to fame, and only twenty-four when, as legend has it, he was killed in a car accident in 1966 and replaced with a lookalike. Now, nearly fifty years later, if today's McCartney is not the same man as the Beatle who recorded *Help!* and *A Hard Day's Night*, he would still have used that name twice as long as the man born with it. And he would have had a musical career twelve times as long.

Perhaps this legacy is what has contributed to the steady decline of belief in the classic Paul Is Dead (PID) conspiracy theory. According to a 2013 survey by PPP, only 5 percent of respondents believe Paul McCartney died in 1966, a figure that barely surpasses the 4 percent of respondents who believe lizard people run the world. Popular conspiracy theories never completely disappear, but PIDers are as rare a breed of conspiracist as they come.



Tapes of "The Last Testament of George Harrison," which supposedly support the theory that Paul McCartney died in 1966.

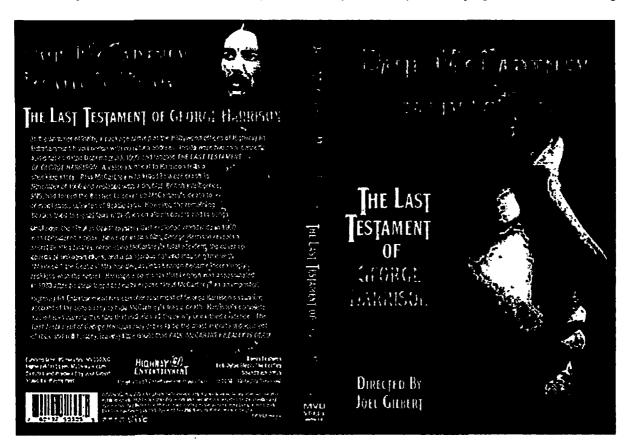
This makes the 2010 film *Paul McCartney Really Is Dead: The Last Testament of George Harrison* a curious outlier. The ninety-five-minute, direct-to-DVD "documentary," produced by a company whose previous output

included several Bob Dylan retrospectives and a couple of neocon political documentaries, proffered what it claimed was new and explosive evidence in support of the PID rumors. As the back of the DVD case explained:

In the summer of 2005, a package arrived at the Hollywood offices of Highway 61 Entertainment from London with no return address. Inside were two mini-cassette audio tapes dated December 30, 1999 and labeled *The Last Testament of George Harrison*. A voice identical to Harrison tells a shocking story ...

Until now, the "Paul is Dead" mystery that exploded worldwide in 1969 was considered a hoax...Highway 61 Entertainment has corroborated most of George Harrison's stunning account of the conspiracy to hide McCartney's tragic death. Harrison's complete audio tapes narrate this film that includes all the newly unearthed evidence. The Last Testament of George Harrison may prove to be the most important document of rock and roll history, leaving little doubt that PAUL McCARTNEY REALLY IS DEAD!

The same text also appeared on the film's website, PaulReallylsDead.com, along with high-resolution pictures of the envelope, mini-cassette recorder, and tapes. The film itself opens with the director, Joel Gilbert, telling the same story of how he received these tapes, and the years he spent studying them before making the movie.



DVD sleeve of the direct-to-DVD "documentary" Paul McCartney Really Is Dead: The Last Testament of George Harrison.

Gilbert also gave several interviews about the film, mostly to music websites. Over and over he told the backstory of the tapes, why he believed they were authentic, and why he thought the conspiracy story was compelling. He told ClassicBands.com that he'd taken the tapes to three different labs for analysis, and that they authenticated the voice as the real George Harrison. When *DIY Magazine* noted that the narrator didn't sound at all like Harrison, Gilbert insisted that his interviewer was wrongly comparing the voice to the young Harrison, rather than Harrison as he sounded in the late 1990s. He told *InDigest* that he hoped *20/20* or *60 Minutes* would do a more in-depth

investigation of the material he'd presented in the film. And in a 2011 interview, several months after the film's release, Gilbert claimed that he was legally protected in claiming that his film featured George Harrison's voice because "the film is both journalism and a documentary."

That, however, was all in 2010 and 2011. A visitor to PaulReallylsDead.com today will get a far different impression of the film, as the site now prominently states: "The 'Paul is Dead' urban legend that exploded worldwide in 1969 was considered a hoax. In this mockumentary spoof of "Paul-Is-Dead," a voice on mysterious tapes reveals a secret Beatles history, chronicling McCartney's fatal accident...."

The Highway 61 Entertainment website now lists the film under "Spoofs/Mockumentaries," a category that the site didn't have until 2012; before that, the production company simply called it a documentary. The film's IMDb page similarly labeled it a documentary in 2010; today it is labeled "fantasy." Reviewers in 2010 certainly saw it as a documentary, even when they didn't think it was a very good one. One critic called it "one of the worst things ever put out using the Beatles name," and another summed it up as being "so f\*cking *stupid*."

It's hard to blame them, because the film might as well be a video demonstration of Poe's Law and the impossibility of distinguishing between sincere extreme beliefs and parodies of the same. As the film presents it, the real Paul McCartney died in an automobile collision in 1966, and an MI-5 agent named "Maxwell" orchestrated an effort to replace him with a doppelganger, one William Campbell, who underwent plastic surgery to look more like Paul.

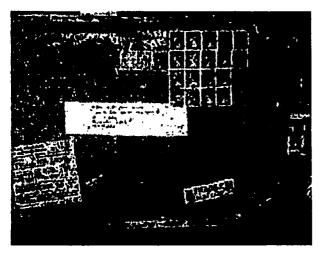
After this initial backstory, the bulk of the film is devoted to laying out the "evidence" for McCartney's death and replacement, much if not all of it borrowed directly from existing PID claims. The film's contention is that the surviving Beatles grew tired of the deception imposed upon them and sought to reveal the fraud through hints in their work. The film then spends most of the next hour of its running time detailing these supposed clues. But the resulting attention given to double meanings in lyrics and hidden messages on album covers doesn't make for an entertaining satire; it makes for a boring catalogue of scattered conspiracist ideas.

In short, if an actual PID conspiracy theorist made a documentary film, it would look almost exactly like this, minus the claim that the narration is actually George Harrison's voice.

The times the film departs from PID lore also don't do much to cement it as a spoof of those beliefs, so much as a poorly researched conspiracy film. As reviewers pointed out, the film makes multiple errors in dates, citing "clues" about Paul's death in lyrics and pictures that were actually produced before his supposed 1966 crash. Gilbert claims McCartney's second wife Heather Mills was a witness to the 1966 crash, even though Mills wasn't born until 1968.

He told *DIY Magazine* that "Dick Clark's American Bandstand held a Paul McCartney look-alike contest in late 1966. This is a fact. However, no winner was ever announced, and we know for a fact that William Campbell had entered." Literally none of those "facts" are true; Campbell was made up by a *Michigan Daily* writer in 1969, who invented many of the PID claims. Perhaps most interestingly, the film offers up at least one bit of "evidence" that Gilbert seems to have faked himself. In its closing minutes, during a montage, the film shows footage of George Harrison being interviewed on Australia's *The Midday Show*, where he twice refers to "Faul," the PID term for False-Paul. But the original interview footage doesn't feature this mistake; in the 1988 interview, Harrison clearly

says "Paul" every time. Gilbert actually used altered audio of the Harrison interview to fool his audience, and then dropped the manipulated footage into a clip montage. Nothing about the clip itself tips its hand that it's supposed to be satirical instead of sincerely conspiratorial; only by finding and comparing the original footage does one discover that it's been manipulated.



The envelope in which Joel Gilbert supposedly received "The Last Testament of George Harrison" tapes. Paul McCartney Really Is Dead wasn't Gilbert's final foray into celebrity conspiracy theories. In some 2011 interviews, Gilbert called his McCartney film a "Rock-U-Mystery" and said he had another such film in the works. Eventually released in January 2012, Elvis Found Alive had Gilbert claiming that he'd uncovered FOIA documentation that led him to a still-living Elvis Presley, who granted him an interview, supplied the narration for Gilbert's new film, and recorded a new album that Gilbert then released. The film itself is even more absurd than the McCartney movie, since everything about Presley's "life" after 1977 had to be completely fabricated. Occasionally the author's own voice peeks through, as when "Elvis" shares some unexpectedly strong opinions about Barack Obama and his supposed socialist agenda.

Nonetheless, just like the Paul film, *Elvis Found Alive* was marketed as a documentary. And just as the Paul website was edited, a similar change was made to ElvisFoundAlive.com. Where the site once read "ELVIS has been FOUND, ALIVE!", today it starts "In this new mockumentary spoof of Elvis theories, Elvis has been FOUND ALIVE!"

Even though the films were released some sixteen months apart, their websites were edited and altered at roughly the same time. According to the Internet Archive's Wayback Machine, PaulReallyIsDead.com redesignated its film to be a "mockumentary spoof" sometime between March 6 and May 2, 2012, and ElvisFoundAlive.com was edited between April 15 and June 20, 2012.

That period of time was not insignificant for Gilbert, because in April 2012 he began publicizing his next "documentary," a purported exposé of Barack Obama's Communist roots titled *Dreams From My Real Father*, by launching a website and doing early promotional interviews. On the surface, *Dreams* has every indication of being in exactly the same vein as Gilbert's McCartney and Elvis films. It purports to be a documentary exposé of a famous individual's life, pushing an alternate historical narrative of conspiracies and cover-ups, assembled from archival footage without any original interviews, and tied together with a voiceover narration by a celebrity impersonator. The difference is that, both in 2012 and today, Gilbert insists that *Dreams* is totally serious. He even mailed copies of it to millions of voters in swing states just before the 2012 election.

But as hard as it would be to sell the public on a "documentary" about Obama's secret Communist past, it would be even harder when the studio's last two celebrity-centric films were laughable nonsense packaged as "documentary" features. So just as the publicity for *Dreams From My Real Father* began, the McCartney and Elvis films were retroactively designated to be "spoofs."

The satirical conspiracy documentary isn't unheard of, but it's not common. The 2002 French mockumentary *Dark Side of the Moon* pretended that the Apollo 11 moon landing was a Stanley Kubrick-directed fake orchestrated by the CIA and featured creatively edited interview clips and fake witnesses played by actors as part of its feint. Sociology students shown the movie as part of a conspiracy theory study confused it for a serious film. *Incident at Loch Ness*, a 2004 mockumentary by Werner Herzog and Zak Penn, purported to show an encounter with the Loch Ness monster in behind-the-scenes footage of a Herzog film, but the entire movie is actually a nested film-within-a-film-within-a-film, with all the stars playing themselves. Both of these films, however, succeed as entertainment in their own right; an ignorant view might confuse *Dark Side of the Moon* with an actual conspiracy film, but there's no mistaking the intention of its creators.

But where those succeed, *Paul McCartney Really Is Dead* still fails. Not only because it's mostly a bland recitation of supposed conspiratorial clues, but because it doesn't seem to serve any purpose other than to promote the Paul Is Dead conspiracy theory. It's difficult to view *Paul* as a satire of conspiracy theories, when it is basically just a straightforward presentation of those conspiracy theories. It's not persuasive enough to be compelling and not outrageous enough to be entertaining.

So is this a case of a conflicted conspiracy theorist, an elaborate exercise in performance art, or an exercise of the crassest sort of commercialism? Is Gilbert part of the 5 percent who still cling to the Paul Is Dead conspiracy, or did he just pretend to adopt its beliefs for the sake of selling DVDs? Was the film rebranded as a "spoof" to be more honest, or was that simply Gilbert putting distance between his silly Rock-U-Mystery films and the new conspiracy film that he hoped would turn the 2012 election?

Whatever the motivation, the film does succeed in doing one thing: its failure demonstrates that even if the Paul Is Dead conspiracy theory isn't pushing up daisies itself, it's certainly on life support. Even a flashy DVD can't make it seem credible to modern audiences. So whereas most celebrity death conspiracy theories, be they JFK or Tupac or Princess Diana, begin with an actual death and live on as part of the person's legacy, Paul McCartney may actually accomplish the novel feat of outliving his own celebrity death conspiracy theory.

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#### **Loren Collins**

Loren Collins is an attorney in Atlanta, Georgia, and the author of *Bullspotting: Finding Facts in the Age of Misinformation*, published by Prometheus Books in 2012. His debunking of Joel Gilbert's *Dreams From My Real Father*, which was referenced by President Obama's own website, can be found at <a href="https://www.BirthofaNotion.com">www.BirthofaNotion.com</a>.

# **EXHIBIT 4**

# Fever Dreams From My Real Father #1: The Nude Photos Debunked

At the center of Gilbert's theory that Frank Marshall Davis is Obama's father is a series of nude and fetish photographs. They were the focus of his <u>second promotional video for the DVD</u>. They're featured prominently on his website, and he consistently references them in radio interviews. Radio host Peter Boyles has called them the "Rosetta Stone" that will unlock Obama's secret past, and Alex Jones <u>declared</u> "It's <u>her</u> in these photos."

The "her" to which Jones refers is Obama's mother Ann Dunham, who Gilbert claims is the woman depicted in these photos. Three of the photos were originally posted on the website of <u>The Astute Bloggers</u> in October 2008, where it was claimed that they had been forwarded by a reader. Even though one photo plainly bore a watermark of "free-vintage-porn.com", some people were convinced that the photos were of Ann Dunham. Over time, the claim evolved so that it was Frank Marshall Davis who was said to have *taken* the photos as well (perhaps an unsurprising development, as The Astute Bloggers website was *also* responsible for starting the rumor that Frank was Obama's father).



Here's what the narrator of *Dreams From My Real Father* has to say on the matter:

"At some point, she agreed to pose. These photos were taken a few weeks before Christmas 1960, when Mom was about five weeks pregnant with me. There's no mistaking: this is MY mama."

Gilbert has further elaborated on the photos outside the film itself. In his website Q&A:

I also obtained seven indecent photos of Ann Dunham, Obama's mother, taken at Frank Marshall Davis' house, suggesting an intimate connection between Dunham and Davis...

#### What new revelations are in Dreams from My Real Father?

First, I make the case that Barack Obama's real father was Communist Frank Marshall Davis. Next, the relationship between Davis and Obama's mother, Ann Dunham, is illustrated with seven indecent photographs of Dunham, some including other women, taken at Frank Marshall Davis' house in Honolulu.

Racy photos of Barack Obama's mother, Ann Dunham, have recently surfaced in vintage fetish and bondage magazines. The photos, taken at Frank Marshall Davis' house in Honolulu, appeared in Bizarre Life, Exotique, Secret Pleasures, and Battling Babes.

But if you look at the many, many photos of Ann Dunham and the naked girl in the pictures -- especially you can see her teeth; she has some recessed teeth on the left side -- it's very obviously Ann Dunham.

Most people didn't take the photo claim very seriously, because the woman in the pictures doesn't really look all that much like Ann Dunham. Sure, she bears a passing resemblance, in the same sense that as a bespectacled young white guy, I bear a passing resemblance to Daniel Radcliffe. Frankly, the woman in the photos looks a lot more like <u>Joan Collins</u> than Ann Dunham.

Since their original appearance in 2008, some have attempted to debunk the photos by identifying the model. This has proven fruitless, and unsurprisingly so; many mid-century nude and fetish models were nameless faces, anonymous to the world at large.



To his credit, Gilbert did somehow locate additional photos of the mystery woman he claims is Ann. And as noted above, he named several magazines where he claims they appeared. Both on his website and in *Dreams*, he shows the covers of six specific issues, and the website (on the right) flatly states "Frank Marshall Davis' photos of Ann Dunham appear in these vintage men's magazines." The magazines Gilbert shows are:

Exotique #2

Exotique #4

Exotique #6

Exotique #14

Secret Pleasures

**Battling Babes** 

Bizarre Life #9

The last three magazines were published in 1958, 1957, and 1969, respectively. *Exotique* was published between 1955 and 1959.

Curiously, though, the pictures Gilbert shows appear in NONE of the issues he identifies. I consulted with the owner of a fansite for these magazines, who checked and confirmed that Gilbert's photos are nowhere to be seen in these issues. I personally reviewed copies of <u>Exotique #14</u>, <u>Battling Babes</u> and <u>Secret Pleasures</u>, and they

included NO pictures of the mystery model.

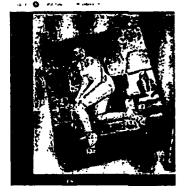
What Secret Pleasures DID feature, on page 26, was this photo:



Who is the woman? I have no idea. But look at the chair she's seated on. At the pillow in the chair. At the window behind her. At the record player to her right, and the records peeking out below her leg. At the cabinet behind her, and at the floor beneath her. Look familiar?



Dreams From My Rest Failure. The formate Ann Dus



That's right, it's the exact same setting as the 'Ann' photos. Published in a 1958 men's magazine. And it's not the only one. From <u>Exotique #25</u>, pages 7 and 40, respectively:





Again, does that setting look familiar? Same couch, same floor, same picture on the wall, even the same random pillow arrangement on top of the couch <u>as seen in other photos in Gilbert's videos</u>. The woman is even wearing the same spiked-ball earrings as Gilbert's 'Ann'. Who is she? I don't know, but <u>she looks an awful lot like the woman who appears with Gilbert's 'Ann'</u> in several photos in his movie.

Now granted, these photos alone don't prove that the mystery model <u>couldn't</u> be Ann. Perhaps Davis took these in 1958, and he didn't change the arrangement of his room for two years. That's odd, and hardly the most compelling explanation, but it's not impossible. (Even though Gilbert himself would likely concede that these are from the same photoshoot.)

Unfortunately for Gilbert, that's not all. Further up this post, there's a screenshot of Gilbert's own website, with a video still that shows the woman he claims is 'Ann' sitting on a couch, pulling a black opera glove onto her left arm. That image appears in Gilbert's *Dreams* and in his promotional videos as well, but he's never released a full-size copy of that photo.

I found one, however:



This picture appeared in *Exotique* #23, on page 22. <u>In 1958</u>. When Ann Dunham was only 15 years old. Two years before Ann Dunham even *moved* to Hawaii.

It can also be found reprinted in volume 2 of the 3-volume Exotique hardcover collection.

We may never know who the mystery model is. But the Dunham family didn't move to Hawaii until the summer of 1960. Unless Ann Dunham had access to a time machine in the 1960s, it simply cannot be her.

Moreover, <u>Joel Gilbert knows this</u>. He found that opera glove photo; it was not circulating the web as an 'Ann' photo prior to his videos. He knows it came from *Exotique*, a magazine that ceased publication in 1959. <u>From WND</u>: "Gilbert found that several of the photos in the collection appeared in a magazine called *Exotique*, published by pin-up photographer Leonard Burlman, who worked in New York City."

Thus he knows this picture was published two years before Ann first stepped foot in Hawaii, years before she could have met Frank Marshall Davis. And yet he explicitly claims, multiple times, that the photo was TAKEN at Christmastime 1960. This is not a lie of ignorance or mistake; it is a lie of pure, fully-informed malice.

And that's the BEST-case scenario for Gilbert. Gilbert knows that Ann was born in 1942, and he knows he found these pictures in 1958 magazines. If Gilbert truly believes that these ARE somehow pictures of a 15-year-old Ann, then he's been distributing hundreds of thousands of DVDs featuring nude and erotic pictures of someone he believes to be an underage girl.

Perhaps unsurprisingly, Gilbert has thus far refused to disclose the actual sources of the erotic photos he put in his videos. He identified six issues, none of which checked out, and five of which contradict his 1960 date anyway. As shown above, to disclose the *true* issues would be to destroy his own claim that the photos are of Ann, and to let his audience know that he's lying to them. And so he refuses to cite his sources, even when they're just magazine issue numbers.

So there you have it. The people who've said 'Frank Davis took naked pictures of Stanley Ann Dunham in December of 1960' are provably wrong. The woman they claim is Ann was having her photographs from this very

shoot *published* at least as early as 1958. When Ann was a 15-year-old in Washington, years before she ever stepped foot on Hawaii or could have conceivably even *met* Frank Marshall Davis. Joel Gilbert has unnecessarily obscured the actual publication dates of the pictures he found, because he knows those simple facts will prove to everyone that he's lying about them being taken in 1960, and lying about Frank Marshall Davis taking them of Ann, and lying about them being evidence of an intimate relationship between Frank and Ann.

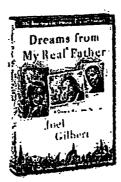
As I wrote in my first post in this series, "I can't promise that I'll convince everyone that Joel Gilbert is a charlatan and his film is a joke, but I think by this time next week, anyone who continues to trust Gilbert has some depressingly low standards for what they'll believe." I'm sure some people will still prefer to believe in him and his photos, and nothing will convince them otherwise. To them, I can only say this: just as Joel Gilbert has known for months, you now know that his photos were being published in 1958. Possibly even earlier. So if you still want to believe that the woman in those photos is Ann Dunham, that means you also have to believe that the woman in those photos is no more than 15 years old. Keep that in mind as you talk about them, and post them online, and save them on your computer. I know you're not doing anything illegal or morally disgusting (because it's not Ann), but what are you telling yourselves?

Finally, even though I've reached #1 in this series and I think I've solidly proven my case, I had two more research developments on Monday that I'll be typing up in the next few days. So be sure to keep an eye out for those to come.

## **EXHIBIT 5**



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#### Dreams from My Real Father

A Story of Reds and Deception

\$14.95

QTY: 1

At age 18, Barack Ohama admittedly arrived at Occidental College a committed revolutionary Marxist. What was the source of Obama's foundation in Marxism? Throughout his 2008 Presidential campaign and term in office, questions have been raised regarding Barack Obama's family background, economic philosophy, and fundamental political ideology, Dreams from My Real Father is the atternative Barack Obarna "autobiography," offering a divergent theory of what may have shaped our 44th President's life and politics.

In Dreams from My Real Father, Barack Obama is portrayed by a voiceover actor who chronicles Berack Obama's life journey in socialism, from birth through his election to the Presidency. The film begins by presenting the case that Barack Obama's real father was Frank Marshall Davis, a Communist Party USA propagandist who likely snaped Chama's world view during his formative years. Barack Obama sold himself to America as the multi-cultural ideal, a man who stood above politics, Was the goat herding Kenyan father only a fairy tale to obscure a Marxist agenda, irreconcilable with American values?

This fascinating narrative is based in part on 2 years of research. interviews, newly unearthed footage and photos, and the writings of Davis and Obama himself, Dreams from My Real Father weaves together the proven facts with reasoned logic and speculation in an attempt to fill-in the obvious gaps in Obama's history. Is this the story Barack Obama should have told, revealing his true agenda for flundamentally transforming America?" Director Joel Gilbert concludes, "The 'Birthers' have been on a Tool's errand. To understand Obama's plans for America, the question is not. Where's the Birth Certificate?," the question is. Who is the real father?™

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