# FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION 

Washington, DC 20463


February 3, 2023

## MEMORANDUM

TO: The Commission
FROM: $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { Lisa J. Stevenson } \angle J S / \text { by RQL } \\ & \text { Acting General Counsel } \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \text { Charles Kitcher } C K_{/} \text {by RQL } \\ & \end{aligned}$
Roy Q. Luckett RQL
Acting Assistant General Counsel
SUBJECT: $\quad$ Status of Enforcement - Fiscal Year 2023, First Quarter (10/01/22-12/31/22)

To assist the Commission and the Office of General Counsel in assessing the current productivity of the Commission's enforcement program, we submit the Status of Enforcement for the First Quarter of Fiscal Year 2023 (10/01/22-12/31/22). The tables that follow provide information to assist agency management in its review of the enforcement program.

In summary, at the close of the quarter, the total caseload was 198 matters - 115 active and 83 inactive. During the quarter, the Enforcement Division circulated First General Counsel's Reports ("FGCRs") in 21 matters in an average of 164 days, meeting the internal circulation goal $81 \%$ of the time. The Enforcement Division's Office of Complaints Examination \& Legal Administration ("CELA") circulated 11 EPS reports this quarter. There were 11 matters pending in the investigation stage at the close of the quarter. There were also 31 case closings and the Commission assessed $\$ 474,400$ in civil penalties.

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Table 1. Caseload

| CASELOAD | Inactive | Active | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Cases | 83 | 115 | 198 |
| Number of Reports Pending w/Commission* | 3 | 15 | 18 |
| FGCR | N/A | 80 | 80 |
| Investigation | N/A | 14 | 14 |
| Pre-Probable Cause Conciliation | N/A | 21 | 21 |
| Probable Cause / PC Brief | N/A | N/A | N/A |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

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Table 2. CELA Statistics

| CELA INITIAL CASE PROCESSING | Current Quarter | FY 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Cases Received | 23 | 154 | 128 | 176 | 149 | 258 | 148 | 181 |
| Number of Cases Rated | 32 | 83 | 152 | 135 | 144 | 172 | 115 | 111 |
| Average Days from Last Response to Rating (Goal: 30 days) | 17 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 30 | 11 |
| Ratings Meeting Goal | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 78 \% \\ & {[25 / 32]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 79 \% \\ {[85 / 108]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \% \\ & {[117 / 152]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 84 \% \\ {[114 / 135]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \\ & {[108 / 144]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 87 \% \\ {[149 / 172]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \\ & {[86 / 115]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \% \\ & {[95 / 111]} \end{aligned}$ |
| Number of Cases Activated | 20 | 74 | 101 | 109 | 112 | 128 | 131 | 106 |
| Average Days from Last Response to Activation (Goal: 90 Days) | 63 | 99 | 77 | 39 | 47 | 44 | 65 | 26 |
| Activations Meeting Goal | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 80 \% \\ & {[16 / 20]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 70 \% \\ & {[52 / 74]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \% \\ & {[66 / 101]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 92 \% \\ {[100 / 109]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \% \\ & {[81 / 112]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 90 \% \\ {[115 / 128]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 84 \% \\ & {[110 / 131]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 96 \% \\ {[102 / 106]} \end{array}$ |
| Number of Cases Dismissed Via EPS | 6 | 20 | 42 | 18 | 44 | 76 | 64 | 45 |
| Number of Cases Circulated Via EPS | 11 | 27 | 34 | 24 | 49 | 50 | 58 | 47 |
| Average Days from Assignment to Circulation of EPS Report | 19 | 118 | 116 | 58 | 50 | 36 | 45 | 99 |
| Number of Cases Transferred to ADRO | 0 | 0 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 6 |
| Average Days from Rating to Transfer to ADRO (Goal: 60 Days) | 0 | 0 | 60 | 32 | 36 | 26 | 42 | 40 |
| ADRO Transfers Meeting Goal | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\ & {[0 / 0]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A} \\ & {[0 / 0]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \% \\ & {[4 / 6]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 82 \% \\ {[9 / 11]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 71 \% \\ {[5 / 7]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline 89 \% \\ {[8 / 9]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \% \\ & {[6 / 8]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & {[3 / 5]} \end{aligned}$ |

Table 3. Enforcement Statistics

| ENFORCEMENT PROCESS | Current <br> Quarter | FY 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First General Counsel's Reports ("FGCRs") |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cases with FGCRs Circulated | 21 | 88 | 128 | 103 | 143 | 95 | 140 | 61 |
| Average Days from Activation to Circulation | 164 | 231 | 165 | 153 | 177 | 142 | 103 | 94 |
| FGCRs Meeting Established Time Goal | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 81 \% \\ & {[17 / 21]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \begin{array}{l} 68 \% \\ {[60 / 88]} \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 73 \% \\ {[93 / 128]} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 68 \% \\ & {[70 / 103]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 68 \% \\ & {[97 / 143]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 76 \% \\ & {[72 / 95]} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 86 \% \\ & {[120 / 140]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 90 \% \\ & {[55 / 61]} \end{aligned}$ |

## Pre-Probable Cause Conciliation ("PPCC")

| Negotiations Commenced | 6 | 114 | 103 | 2 | 79 | 80 | 51 | 59 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Negotiations Concluded | 41 | 92 | 49 | 12 | 84 | 49 | 53 | 64 |
| Average Days in PPCC (Goal: 60 Days) | 179 | 119 | 122 | 221 | 127 | 163 | 130 | 111 |
| Number of Negotiations Meeting Goal | 15\% | 22\% | 65\% | 0\% | 30\% | 31\% | 34\% | 41\% |
| Investigations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investigations Commenced | 0 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 31 | 16 | 14 | 9 |
| Investigations Closed | 0 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 3 |
| Average Days in Investigation | N/A | 862 | 660 | 549 | 634 | 387 | 400 | 272 |

## Active Investigations at Close of Quarter

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| $0 / 0$ | $2 / 2$ | $1 / 1$ | $0 / 0$ | $1 / 1$ | $1 / 1$ | $0 / 0$ | $0 / 0$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| N/A | 841 | 29 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 40 | N/A |

## Closed Cases

| Matters Closed | 31 | 245 | 194 | 37 | 189 | 169 | 151 | 148 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Matters Closed Within 15 Months | $17(55 \%)$ | $55(22 \%)$ | $66(34 \%)$ | $23(62 \%)$ | $106(56 \%)$ | $104(62 \%)$ | $100(66 \%)$ | $56(38 \%)$ |
| Average Days from Receipt to Closing | 614 | 811 | 852 | 530 | 630 | 436 | 472 | 666 |
| Civil Penalties | $\$ 474,400$ | $\$ 2,062,128$ | $\$ 803,878$ | $\$ 702,000$ | $\$ 2,123,436$ | $\$ 635,200$ | $\$ 1,384,300$ | $\$ 595,425$ |

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Table 4. Cases Pending Without a Commission Vote for 12 Months


|  | Case Name | Opened | Days Received to Close of Quarter | Circulation Date | Status Letter Date |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31 |  |  |  | 02/02/23 | N/A |
| 32 |  |  |  |  | N/A |

A date in parenthesis is the date FGCR is scheduled to circulate

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Table 5. Statute of Limitations Sensitive Matters ( $\mathbf{1 8}$ Months)

|  | Matter | Case Name | Tolling | Opened | $\begin{gathered} \text { Earliest } \\ \text { SOL } \end{gathered}$ | Latest SOL | Current Stage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Matter | Case Name | Tolling | Opened | Earliest <br> SOL | Latest <br> SOL | Current Stage <br> 31 <br> 32 <br> 3 <br> 3 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

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Table 6. Matters Beyond the Reason to Believe Stage


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Table 7. First General Counsel's Reports Pending with the Commission at the End of the Quarter

| Matter | Case Name | Receipt | Assigned | Circ. | \# of Days Receipt to Circ. | \# of Days Assigned to Circ. | \# of Days Assigned to Close of Quarter | \# of Days Circ. to Close of Quarter | Held Over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  | 08/22/19 | 10/28/19 |  | 67 | 1227 | 1160 |  |
| 2 |  |  | 08/22/19 | 10/28/19 |  | 67 | 1227 | 1160 |  |
| 3 |  |  | 08/05/21 | 12/03/21 |  | 120 | 513 | 393 |  |
| 4 |  |  | 06/28/22 | 09/26/22 |  | 90 | 186 | 96 |  |
| 5 |  |  | 06/15/22 | 10/13/22 |  | 120 | 199 | 79 | $\begin{aligned} & 12 / 13 / 22 ; 12 / 15 / 22 ; \\ & 01 / 10 / 23 ; 01 / 12 / 23 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 6 |  |  | 06/15/22 | 10/13/22 |  | 120 | 199 | 79 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 12 / 13 / 22 ; 12 / 15 / 22 ; \\ & 01 / 10 / 23 ; 01 / 12 / 23 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 7 |  |  | 07/08/21 | 11/08/22 |  | 488 | 541 | 53 | 01/24/23; 01/26/23 |
| 8 |  |  | 10/03/22 | 11/30/22 |  | 58 | 89 | 31 | 01/24/23; 01/26/23 |
| 9 |  |  | 08/10/22 | 12/07/22 |  | 119 | 143 | 24 | 01/24/23; 01/26/23 |
| 10 |  |  | 09/08/22 | 12/07/22 |  | 90 | 114 | 24 |  |
| 11 |  |  | 08/16/22 | 12/13/22 |  | 119 | 137 | 18 | 01/24/23; 01/26/23 |
| 12 |  |  | 12/01/22 | 12/14/22 |  | 13 | 30 | 17 |  |
| 13 |  |  | 12/01/22 | 12/14/22 |  | 13 | 30 | 17 |  |
| 14 |  |  | 12/14/22 | 12/29/22 |  | 15 | 17 | 2 |  |

## Table 8. Foreign National Matters

| Matter \# | Primary Respondent | Complainant | Receipt | Assigned | Last Response | Status | To DOJ | Country | $\begin{gathered} \text { Earliest } \\ \text { SOL } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  | 01/28/19 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  |  |  | 10/21/22 |  |  |  |  |  |

